# "Smart Island" projects

Terna's way to sustainability

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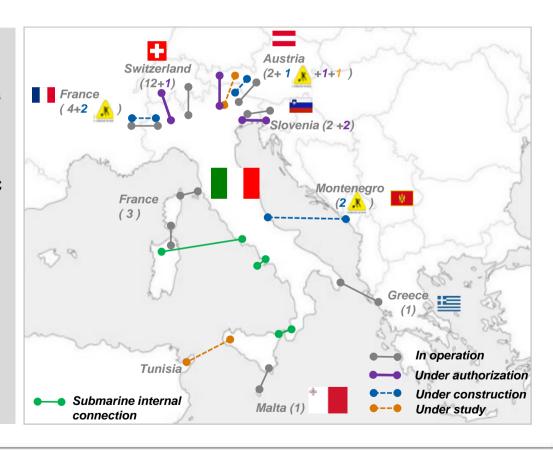
## **About Terna – Company Profile**

#### Terna is

- ...the largest independent transmission system operator (TSO) in Europe
- ...the **owner** of the Italian High Voltage National Transmission Grid
- ...responsible for the transmission and dispatching of electricity throughout the Country
- ... Listed on the Stock Exchange since 2004

#### **Numbers**

- Grid
  - ~ 72,000 km of high voltage power lines 25\* Interconnections lines with neighbouring countries (+5 on going projects)
  - **3 Submarine** internal connection (1 HVDC and 2 HVAC)
  - 852 Substations
- Electricity Market
  316 TWh of energy consumption
  - ~ **60,500 MW** demand peak
- Focus on safety and technological innovation for sustainable Grid development



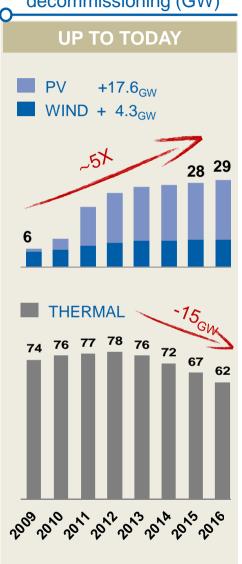


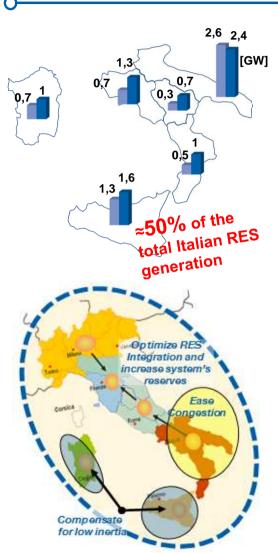
## **The Italian Context – Trends and Main Issues**

RES growth VS Thermal decommissioning (GW)

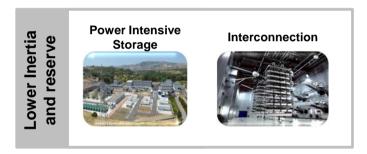
Main Issues stemmed from RES's growth

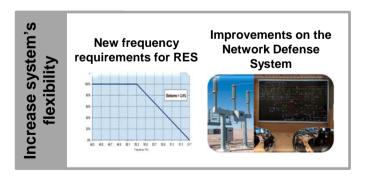
Terna's Strategy
New problems new solutions











## **Guidelines and Targets of Energy Transition**



## **Decarbonisation**

**Market Efficiency** 

**Research & innovation** 

**Security of Supply** 



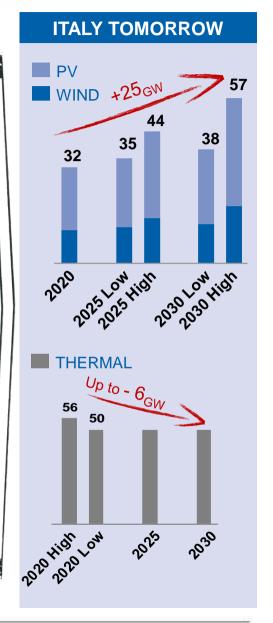
# National Energy Plan

#### **Environment**

**Competitiveness Security of Supply** 



TARGETS	<b>2020</b> EU 20-20-20		2030 The energy bridge
Reduction of GHGs emissions	- 20%	- 13%1	- 40%
Consumption covered by RES <sup>2</sup>	≥20%	≥17%	27%
Energy Efficiency (vs BAU scenario)	+ 20%	+ 20%	+30%3
Interconnection vs. installed capacity	≥ 10% <sup>4</sup>	≥ 10% <sup>4</sup>	≥ 15% <sup>5</sup>

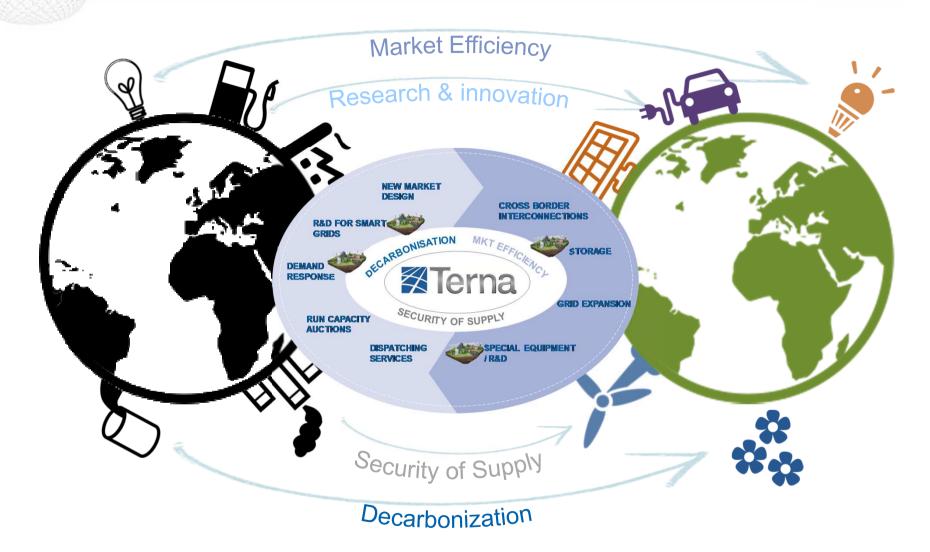




<sup>4. &</sup>quot;Barcelona criterion" from the European Council of 2002, in Barcelona

<sup>5.</sup> Single Member State target under study by EC

## **Enabling Energy Transition**



TSOs have a key role in enabling the energy transition





## The "SMART ISLANDS" PROJECT

### Perfect test bed for the system of the future

#### **TODAY**

All the island's electric demand is supplied by diesel generator





Fossil fuel fired power plants has a big impact in terms of local pollution ( $NO_x$ ,  $SO_x$ , PM10, noise) and global warming ( $CO_2$  emission)



The electricity cost is subject to the commodity price fluctuations



The cost of transportation also contribute to increase the total cost



The fuel supply can be difficult in case of long term insulation



Fuel availability is also linked to political scenario

#### **TOMORROW**







Renewable power plants will replace the diesel generation (up to 100%)

Fuel consumptions, costs and local pollution will be cut off (almost by the same percentage)

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions will also be reduced

Fuel consumptions extra reduction can be achieved by the "smart components" of the project



Active demand



e-mobility



**Forecast** 



Enhanced control system



**Energy Storage** 



## **OUR PROJECTS**



#### Giglio island

#### **Our first Smart Island project**

- Electricity consumption: 10,5 GWh/anno
- Maximum load: 3,5 MW

- Renewable generation target: 20%
- Renewable power target : ≈ 2 MW
- Investment: ≈ 5 min€\*

#### **Giannutri** island



The First Smart Island in Italy

 Renewable generation target: up to 90%



#### Pantelleria Island

#### The biggest not interconnected island

- Electricity consumption: 44 GWh/anno
- Maximum load: 8,2 MW

- Renewable generation target: 20%
- Renewable power target : ca. 6 MW
- Investment: ≈ 15 mIn€\*

#### Other Italian islands



- Ustica
- Favignana
- Marettimo
- Lampedusa
- Ponza





## **THANK YOU**

